ORLEANS PARISH 2019-2020 CALLS FOR SERVICE, ARRESTS, AND INMATE POPULATION TRENDS

Metropolitan Crime Commission November 9, 2020



SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS



- <u>Demand for NOPD services remains high</u> as residents consistently place more than 33,000 calls for service each month (see <u>Exhibit 1, pg. 3</u>).
- Total year-to-date (YTD) arrests decreased by 50% in 2020 compared to 2019, a trend that began prior to the COVID-19 pandemic (see Exhibit 2, pg. 3).
- Homicides spiked 87% YTD in 2020, but there were 16% fewer homicide arrests compared with 2019 (Exhibits 5 and 7, pg. 5).
- 2020 has 9% fewer reported YTD violent crimes and 31% fewer violent offense arrests compared with 2019 (see **Exhibits 3 and 4, pg. 4**).
- Aggravated battery incidents increased 37% in 2020, while arrests for aggravated battery and serious nonfatal violent crimes (e.g., attempted murder) decreased 35% in 2020 (Exhibits 8 and 10, pg. 6).
- In 2019, there was 1 arrest for every 12 reported robberies, compared to 1 arrest for every 15 reported robberies in 2020 (see Exhibits 11-13, pg.7).
- Compared to 2019, 2020 has had 49% fewer property crime arrests (see <u>Exhibit 15, pg. 8</u>), 59% fewer drug arrests (<u>Exhibit 23, pg. 11</u>), and 39% fewer weapons arrests (<u>Exhibit 25, pg. 12</u>). The decreases in drug and weapons arrests are likely due in part to shifts in NOPD strategies and prioritization of more serious nonviolent offenses, such as burglary.
- 2020 had a 73% increase in burglary arrests, although reported burglaries were approximately the same in 2019 and 2020 (Exhibits 16 and 18, pg. 9).
- Average monthly inmate populations decreased 23% compared to the same time frame in 2019 (see Exhibit 26, pg. 13).
 - The trend in fewer inmates began prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, and inmate populations dropped steeply in March 2020.
 - Since August 2020, the number of inmates steadily increased to near pre-pandemic levels.
- The Orleans Parish Sheriff's Office inmate population on November 1 was 944, with 85% of inmates held for felony pretrial offenses (see **Exhibit 27, pg. 14**).
 - 71% of November 1, 2020 inmates had pending violent felony or weapons felony charges.

Year-to-Date Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 1. YTD Calls for Service			
Month	2019	2020	% change
January	36,926	34,825	-6%
February	33,045	33,382	1%
March	37,696	33,278	-12%
April	37,432	32,688	-13%
May	40,402	34,722	-14%
June	37,427	33,952	-9%
July	39,353	33,814	-14%
August	39,724	33,727	-15%
September	38,428	34,054	-11%
October	37,630	34,204	-9%
Total	378,063	338,649	-10%

The NOPD receives an average of more than 33,000 calls for service each month

Overall, <u>there were 10% fewer calls for service in 2020</u> compared with reported YTD totals in 2019

Exhibit 2. All YTD Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	1,392	906	-35%	
February	1,196	1,028	-14%	
March	1,468	805	-45%	
April	1,320	492	-63%	
May	1,410	614	-56%	
June	1,290	491	-62%	
July	1,199	529	-56%	
August	1,434	572	-60%	
September	1,395	585	-58%	
October	1,336	651	-51%	
Total	13,440	6,673	-50%	

2020 arrests fell by half (50%) compared with the same time frame in 2019

Monthly arrest totals in January and February (pre-COVID-19 pandemic) indicate a decrease in overall arrests prior to city/state stay-at-home orders

Violence-Related Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 3. YTD Violence-Related Incident Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	1,327	1,428	8%	
February	1,310	1,725	32%	
March	1,670	1,320	-21%	
April	1,486	1,051	-29%	
May	1,760	1,169	-34%	
June	1,494	1,281	-14%	
July	1,464	1,367	-7%	
August	1,597	1,455	-9%	
September	1,554	1,349	-13%	
October	1,468	1,659	13%	
Total	15,130	13,804	-9%	

Violence-related incident calls decreased 9%, from 15,130 as of October 31, 2019 to 13,804 as of October 31, 2020

The NOPD averaged approximately 50 violence-related calls per day in 2019 versus 45 in 2020

Exhibit 4. YTD Violent Offense Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	436	314	-28%	
February	372	315	-15%	
March	501	313	-38%	
April	436	256	-41%	
May	435	309	-29%	
June	460	273	-41%	
July	405	283	-30%	
August	502	336	-33%	
September	462	330	-29%	
October	435	329	-24%	
Total	4,444	3,058	-31%	

Arrests for violent offenses decreased 31%, from 4,444 as of October 31, 2019 to 3,058 as of October 31, 2020

Felony charges made up similar portions of violent arrests in both years; 53% in 2019, compared to 51% in 2020

Homicides and Homicide Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 5. YTD Homicide Victims ^t				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	8	16	100%	
February	13	11	-15%	
March	6	9	50%	
April	6	19	217%	
May	13	11	-15%	
June	11	18	64%	
July	10	25	150%	
August	11	16	45%	
September	8	20	150%	
October	4	23	425%	
Total	90	168	87%	

Homicides increased 87%, from 90 as of October 31, 2019 to 168 as of October 31, 2020

In 2019, there was a higher rate of arrest for homicides than homicide victims, indicating some arrests made were for homicides alleged to have occurred in earlier years

83

2020

2020 had approximately one arrest for every 2 homicide victims

Exhibit 7. YTD Homicide Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	11	16	45%	
February	9	3	-67%	
March	12	14	17%	
April	9	6	-33%	
May	12	5	-58%	
June	11	3	-73%	
July	10	9	-10%	
August	6	6	0%	
September	7	7	0%	
October	12	11	-8%	
Total	99	83	-16%	

Homicide arrests decreased 16%, from 99 as of October 31, 2019 to 83 as of October 31, 2020

Exhibit 6. YTD Homicide Victims and Arrests 2019-2020 168 90 2019 **■** Homicides **■** Homicide Arrests

^t Reflects actual YTD number of homicide victims, NOT the number of homicide calls for service. Source: NOPD

Aggravated Battery Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020

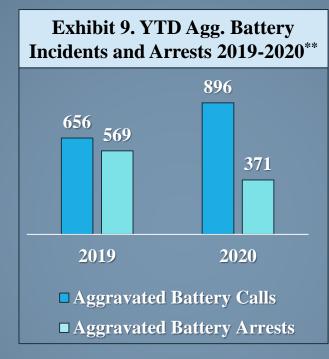


*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 8. YTD Agg. Battery Incident Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	54	63	17%	
February	34	64	88%	
March	91	89	-2%	
April	64	61	-5%	
May	87	77	-11%	
June	66	98	48%	
July	57	117	105%	
August	75	115	53%	
September	64	83	30%	
October	64	129	102%	
Total	656	896	37%	

2020 had a 37% increase in aggravated battery calls for service (including battery by shooting, cutting, and domestic), from 656 as of October 31, 2019 to 896 as of October 31, 2020

Click for Exhibit 8.2 YTD Shooting Incidents 2019-2020



In 2019, there was 1 arrest per 1.2 aggravated battery incident calls

2020 had 1 arrest per 2.4 aggravated battery incident calls

Exhibit 10. YTD Agg. Battery Arrests**				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	56	43	-23%	
February	45	35	-22%	
March	61	39	-36%	
April	48	32	-33%	
May	50	40	-20%	
June	73	38	-48%	
July	52	28	-46%	
August	65	38	-42%	
September	56	36	-36%	
October	63	42	-33%	
Total	569	371	-35%	

In 2020, there was a 35% decrease in aggravated battery arrests (including agg. 2nd degree battery, 2nd degree battery, aggravated battery, and attempted murder charges), from 569 as of October 31, 2019 to 371 as of October 31, 2020

^{**}Note: Attempted murder charges are typically "aggravated battery" calls for service and are combined with aggravated batteries for a more accurate comparison of serious violent non-fatal incidents and arrests.

Robbery Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020

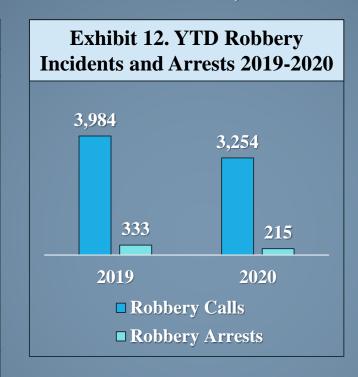


*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 11. YTD Robbery Incident Calls			
Month	2019	2020	% change
January	356	427	20%
February	344	712	107%
March	481	312	-35%
April	347	217	-37%
May	463	221	-52%
June	365	209	-43%
July	417	258	-38%
August	410	251	-39%
September	405	277	-32%
October	396	370	-7%
Total	3,984	3,254	-18%

Robbery incident calls decreased 18%, from 3,984 as of October 31, 2019 to

3,254 as of October 31, 2020



In 2019, there was a rate of approximately 1 robbery arrest per 12 robbery incident calls

In 2020, there has been approximately 1 robbery arrest per 15 robbery incident calls

Exhibit 13. YTD Robbery Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	35	33	-6%	
February	26	13	-50%	
March	24	24	0%	
April	28	27	-4%	
May	39	22	-44%	
June	37	9	-76%	
July	27	24	-11%	
August	45	23	-49%	
September	28	19	-32%	
October	44	22	-50%	
Total	333	215	-35%	

Arrests for robbery decreased 35%,

from 333 as of October 31, 2019 to 215 as of October 31, 2020

Property-Related Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 14. YTD Property-Related Incident Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	2,896	3,755	30%	
February	2,659	3,354	26%	
March	2,874	2,710	-6%	
April	3,098	2,379	-23%	
May	3,550	2,254	-37%	
June	2,865	2,455	-14%	
July	2,899	2,540	-12%	
August	2,917	2,737	-6%	
September	2,902	2,828	-3%	
October	2,949	3,123	6%	
Total	29,609	28,141	-5%	

Property-related incident calls decreased 5%, from 29,609 as of October 31, 2019 to 28,141 as of October 31, 2020

Exhibit 15. YTD All Property Offense Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	279	200	-28%	
February	218	205	-6%	
March	261	149	-43%	
April	234	109	-53%	
May	263	125	-52%	
June	254	90	-65%	
July	252	100	-60%	
August	250	98	-61%	
September	263	100	-62%	
October	279	129	-54%	
Total	2,553	1,305	-49%	

Arrests for property offenses decreased 49%, from 2,553 as of October 31, 2019 to 1,305 as of October 31, 2020

In 2019, 59% of arrests for property offenses were felony charges compared to 54% of 2020 property arrests that were were felony charges

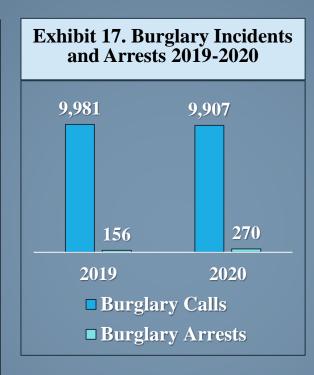
Burglary Incident Calls and Arrest Trends2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 16. YTD Burglary Incident Calls			
Month	2019	2020	% change
January	959	1,474	54%
February	941	1,030	9%
March	871	901	3%
April	1,106	913	-17%
May	1,304	797	-39%
June	903	837	-7%
July	975	922	-5%
August	974	928	-5%
September	951	1,049	10%
October	997	1,056	6%
Total	9,981	9,907	-1%

Burglary incident calls decreased 1%, from 9,981 as of October 31, 2019 to 9,907 as of October 31, 2020



In 2019, there was a rate of approximately 1 burglary arrest per 64 burglary incident calls

In 2020, there has been approximately 1 burglary arrest per 37 burglary incident calls

Exhibit 18. YTD Burglary Arrests				
Month	2019 2020 % chang			
January	24	24	0%	
February	13	27	108%	
March	11	40	264%	
April	15	41	173%	
May	21	27	29%	
June	20	21	5%	
July	11	23	109%	
August	10	20	100%	
September	14	18	29%	
October	17	29	71%	
Total	156	270	73%	

Burglary arrests increased 73%, from 156 as of October 31, 2019 to 270 as of October 31, 2020

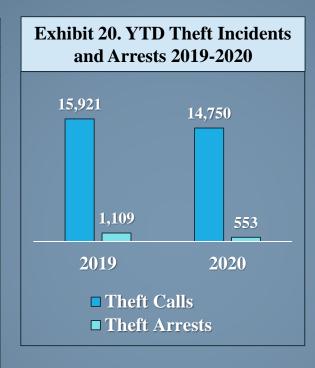
Theft Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 19. YTD Theft Incident Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	1,565	1,888	21%	
February	1,394	1,965	41%	
March	1,596	1,469	-8%	
April	1,587	1,171	-26%	
May	1,791	1,153	-36%	
June	1,602	1,274	-20%	
July	1,564	1,262	-19%	
August	1,600	1,463	-9%	
September	1,631	1,424	-13%	
October	1,591	1,681	6%	
Total	15,921	14,750	-7%	

Theft incident calls decreased 7%, from 15,921 as of October 31, 2019 to 14,750 as of October 31, 2020



In 2019, there was a rate of approximately 1 theft arrest per 14 theft incident calls

In 2020, there has been approximately 1 theft arrest per 27 theft incident calls

Exhibit 21. YTD Theft Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	129	84	-35%	
February	99	73	-26%	
March	115	64	-44%	
April	112	36	-68%	
May	97	64	-34%	
June	111	38	-66%	
July	111	37	-67%	
August	123	47	-62%	
September	100	45	-55%	
October	112	65	-42%	
Total	1,109	553	-50%	

Arrests for theft offenses decreased 50%,

from 1,109 as of October 31, 2019 to 553 as of October 31, 2020

2019 YTD theft offenses consisted of 77% felony charges, which increased slightly to 81% of 2020 theft offense arrests for felony charges 10

Drug-Related Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 22. YTD Drug-Related Incident Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	371	230	-38%	
February	312	276	-12%	
March	346	294	-15%	
April	304	207	-32%	
May	311	280	-10%	
June	284	112	-61%	
July	278	110	-60%	
August	290	145	-50%	
September	311	113	-64%	
October	281	131	-53%	
Total	3,088	1,897	-39%	

Drug-related incident calls decreased 39%, from 3,088 as of October 31, 2019 to 1,897 as of October 31, 2020

Exhibit 23. YTD All Drug Offense Arrests				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	137	98	-28%	
February	118	127	8%	
March	141	115	-18%	
April	118	27	-77%	
May	137	44	-68%	
June	125	14	-89%	
July	107	15	-86%	
August	134	26	-81%	
September	136	28	-79%	
October	127	30	-76%	
Total	1,280	524	-59%	

Arrests for drug offenses decreased 59%, from 1,280 as of October 31, 2019 to 524 as of October 31, 2020

In 2019, 96% of drug arrests were for felony charges, which remained stable in 2020 when 95% of drug offense arrests were felony charges

Weapons-Related Incident Calls and Arrest Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 24. YTD Weapons-Related Incident Calls			
Month	2019	2020	% change
January	255	298	17%
February	195	228	17%
March	253	246	-3%
April	253	291	15%
May	257	295	15%
June	208	308	48%
July	234	355	52%
August	194	293	51%
September	165	339	105%
October	228	461	102%
Total	2,242	3,114	39%

Weapons-related incident calls increased 39%, from 2,242 as of October 31, 2019 to 3,114 as of October 31, 2020

Exhibit 25. YTD All Weapons Offense Arrests			
Month	2019	2020	% change
January	110	79	-28%
February	91	141	55%
March	132	68	-48%
April	94	49	-48%
May	85	59	-31%
June	80	23	-71%
July	57	30	-47%
August	76	25	-67%
September	87	31	-64%
October	80	39	-51%
Total	892	544	-39%

Arrests for weapons offenses decreased 39%, from 892 as of October 31, 2019 to 544 as of October 31, 2020

2019 YTD weapons offenses consisted of <u>77% felony</u> charges versus 80% of 2020 weapons arrests for felony charges

Orleans Parish Monthly Inmate Population Trends 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020



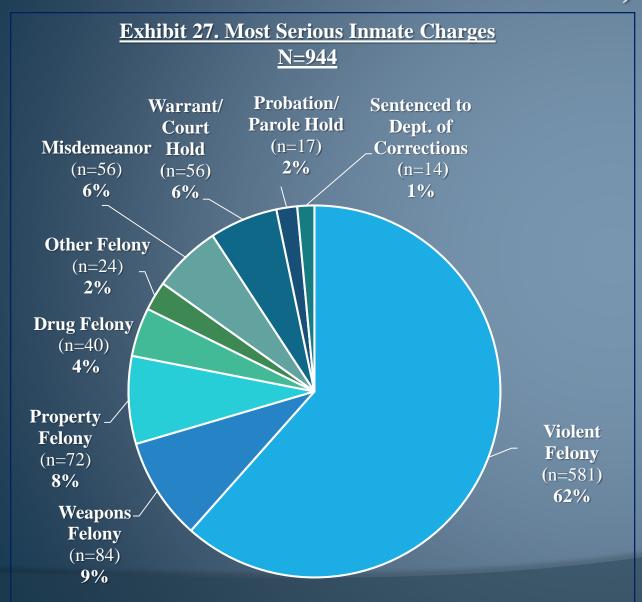
Compared to 2019, the average monthly inmate population dropped 23% as of November 1, 2020

Although this trend was evident prior to the COVID-19 pandemic (i.e., Jan/Feb), the differences became more pronounced following the stay-athome order in March of 2020

Since August 2020, the inmate population has steadily risen to near pre-pandemic levels, although it remains substantially lower than 2019 averages

Orleans Parish Sheriff's Office Inmate Population November 1, 2020





Ninety-four percent (94%) of the inmate population on November 1, 2020 were held on felony charges

71% of inmates are held for violent and weapons charges

44% have pending murder, attempted murder, rape, or robbery charges

Six percent (6%) of the inmates were held on misdemeanor charges

66% of inmates held on misdemeanor offenses were charged with violent misdemeanors (e.g., simple battery, domestic abuse battery)

The 8 (or 1%) of inmates held on "other misdemeanor" offenses were almost all charged with domestic violence-related offenses, including violation of protective orders and domestic criminal damage

Nearly all inmates held on misdemeanor charges will be released within 24 hours



Supplemental Exhibits Shooting and Carjacking Incident Trends 2019-2020

Shooting Incidents 2019-2020

METROPOLITAN CRIME COMMISSION

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*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 8.2. YTD Aggravated Battery by Shooting Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	19	29	53%	
February	10	31	210%	
March	37	32	-14%	
April	29	23	-21%	
May	37	26	-30%	
June	21	55	162%	
July	20	65	225%	
August	23	64	178%	
September	21	38	81%	
October	27	69	156%	
Total	244	432	77%	

Aggravated shooting incident calls increased 77%, October_from 244 as of 31, 2019 to 432 as of October 31, 2020

Carjacking Incidents 2019-2020



*All YTD as of October 31, 2019/2020

Exhibit 11.2. YTD Carjacking Calls				
Month	2019	2020	% change	
January	7	10	43%	
February	3	19	533%	
March	8	11	38%	
April	7	5	-29%	
May	13	10	-23%	
June	5	12	140%	
July	6	18	200%	
August	8	10	25%	
September	5	20	300%	
October	3	32	967%	
Total	65	147	126%	

Carjacking incident calls increased 126%, from 65 as of October 31, 2019 to 147 as of October 31, 2020